

INF 111 / CSE 121: Software Tools and Methods

Lecture Notes for Fall Quarter, 2007
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Set 8

(Some slides adapted from Susan E. Sim)

Announcements

- **Assignment 1 – updated**
 - DUE: Tuesday October 30th at 11:50p
- **Lab 3 will be posted tomorrow**
- **Reading: Van Vliet Ch. 13**

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Previous Lecture

- **Started Testing**
- **NSB**

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Today's Lecture

- o **More on Testing**
 - Terminology
 - ▣ Failures, Faults, & Errors
 - Ariane 5 example
 - Test Process


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V & V

- o **Validation**
 - Have we built the right system?
- o **Verification**
 - Have we built the system right?

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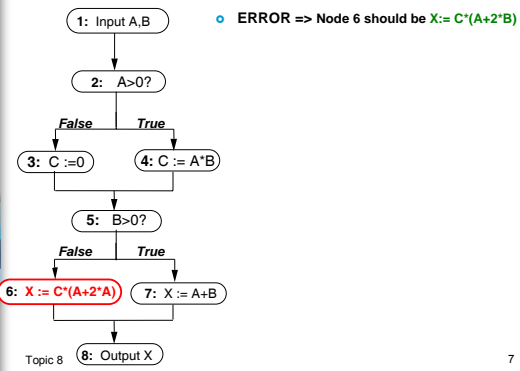


Testing Terminology

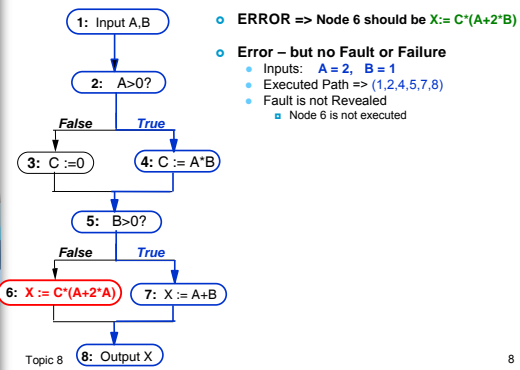
- o **Failure: Incorrect or unexpected output, based on specifications**
 - System does not behave according to specifications
 - Symptom of a one or more fault
- o **Fault: Invalid execution state**
 - Symptom or consequence of an error
 - May or may not produce a failure
 - May produce Many Failures
- o **Error: Defect or anomaly or "bug" in source code – Human Error**
 - May or may not produce a fault

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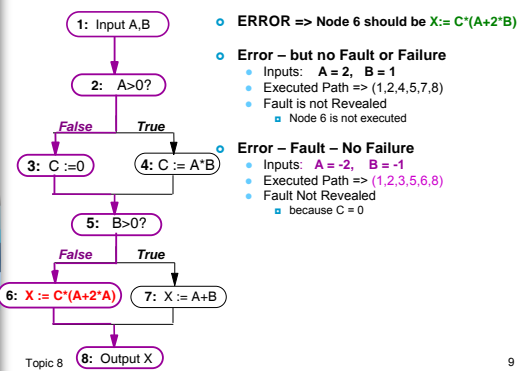
Examples: Failures, Faults, and Errors



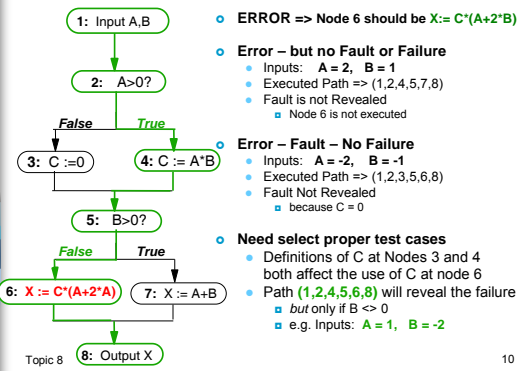
Examples: Failures, Faults, and Errors



Examples: Failures, Faults, and Errors



Examples: Failures, Faults, and Errors



Why do we care about Errors / Faults that never show up?

- Latent faults
 - Can be subsumed by previous statements
 - Maybe that state is never entered
- Software is often reused later
- Conditions not hit in prev. version may be accessed later
 - Code Changes

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For Example: Ariane 5



- Capable of hurling 2 – 3 ton satellites into orbit
- 10 years
- \$7 Billion
- Would have given Europe supremacy in the commercial satellite business

Topic 8 *Some Slides Adapted from Sommerville* 12

Arian 5 (2)



- Successor to the successful Ariane 4 launchers
- Ariane 5 can carry a heavier payload

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Whoops!



- 40 seconds into maiden flight
 - veers off course & self-destructed
- 39 seconds after lift off
 - Altitude reaches 2.5 miles
 - Ariane 5 goes into self destruct
 - Carrying 5 expensive - uninsured satellites

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Why?



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- Why did it go into self destruct mode?
 - Incorrect control signals were sent to the engines and these swivelled - Ariane 5 swerved
 - Pressure in boosters and main engine
- Why did it swerve?
 - It was making a course correction that was not needed.

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Launcher Failure

- **Why the course correction?**
 - Steering controlled by onboard computer
 - Thought course change was necessary because of numbers being displayed by the inertial guidance system
 - The numbers looked like data – impossible data- but was actually an error message
- The guidance system had shutdown
- **Why did the guidance system shutdown?**
 - Tried to convert a 64-bit format velocity to a 16-bit format
 - Overflow error
- **What about the backup?**
 - Backup system failed too..
 - It was running the same software

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In a nutshell...

- **Software Failure**
- **Software was reused form Ariane 4.**
 - Fault was never found when testing for Ariane 4
 - Ariane 4 → Physically smaller
 - lower initial acceleration and build up of horizontal velocity than Ariane 5
 - The value of the variable on Ariane 4 could never reach a level that caused overflow during the launch period.

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Avoidable?

- **The computation that resulted in overflow was not used by Ariane 5.**
- **Decisions were made**
 - Not to remove the facility as this could introduce new faults
 - No exception handling for overflows
 - Processor was heavily loaded
 - Wanted spare processor capacity for dependability
- **Since there was no requirement → no test (not a validation error)**

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Happy Ending...

- They fixed the error and...

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Why not exhaustively test everything?

```

for (i = 0; i < 100; i++) {
  if (a[i] == true) {
    System.out.println("1");
  }
  else {
    System.out.println("0");
  }
}

```

- How long would it take to test exhaustively?
 - Possible outputs?
 - How long for each output?
- 2^{100} outcomes @ 10 000 000 print statements/second = 3 x 10⁴ years

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Why not exhaustively test everything?

- Not feasible to run all those test cases
- Not feasible to validate them once they are run
 - Need to know the output
 - Need to compare expected to actual

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